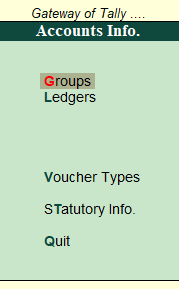
**Final Account**

Final accounts are those accounts that are prepared by a joint stock company at the end of a year. The purpose of creating final accounts is to provide a clear picture of the financial position of the organization to its management, owners, or any other users of such accounting information. The final account consists of a Profit and loss account, trading account, and balance sheet.

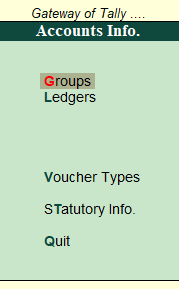
**Group**



The group is a collection of leaders of the same nature. Tally software automatically creates 28 groups that are used in the account chart.

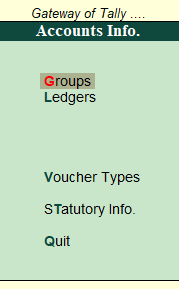
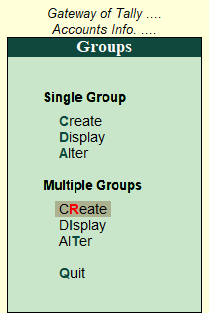
**Creating single group**

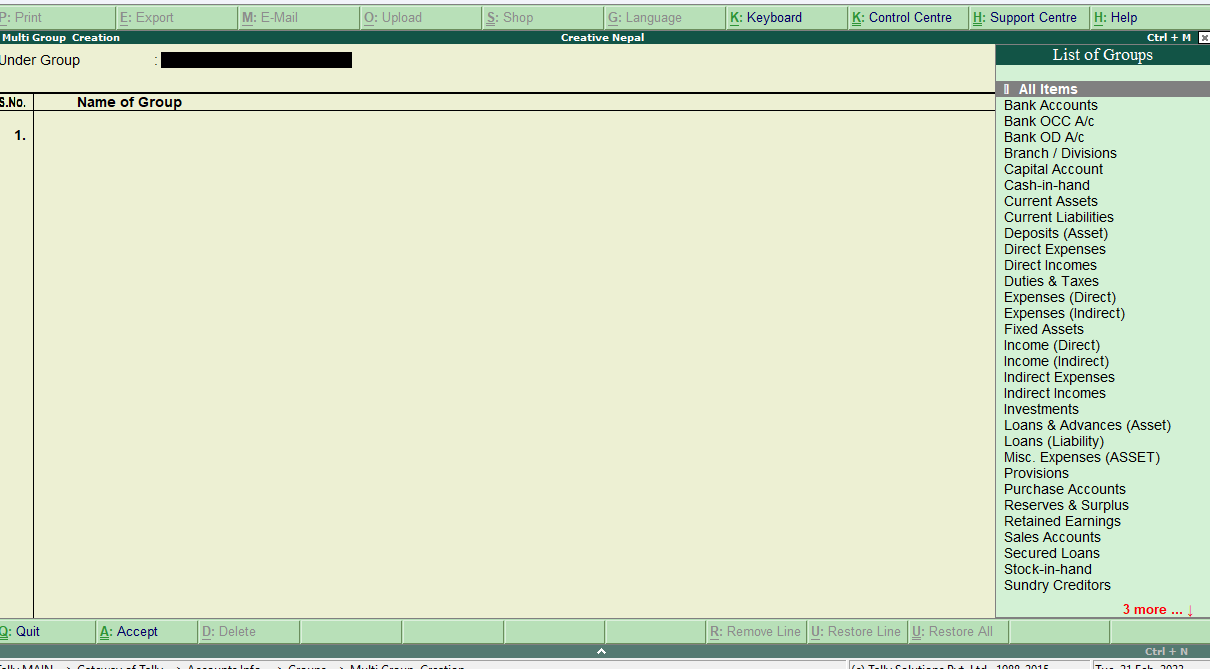
To create a single group, we have to go to tally and then click on the group. In the group, we click on a single group and then create.

**Creating multiple groups**

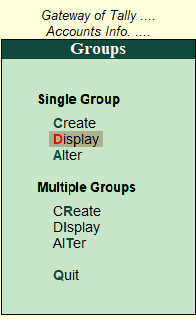
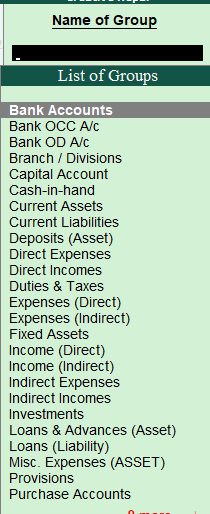
click on multiple groups then click on create. After that fill in the detail and press enter.

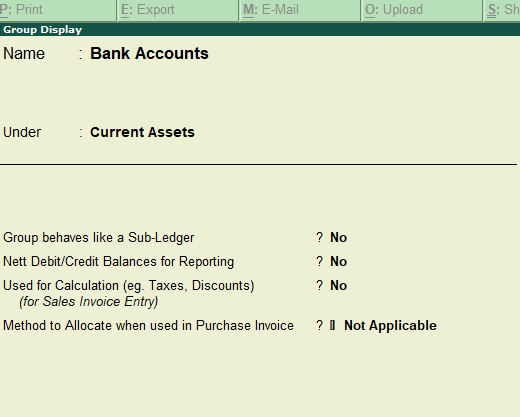
 



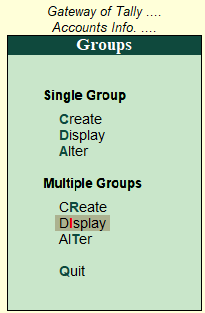
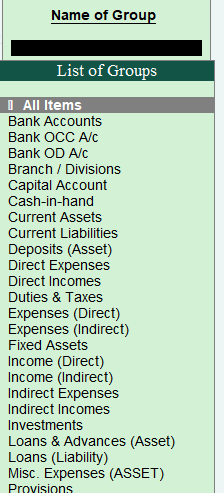
**Displaying single group**

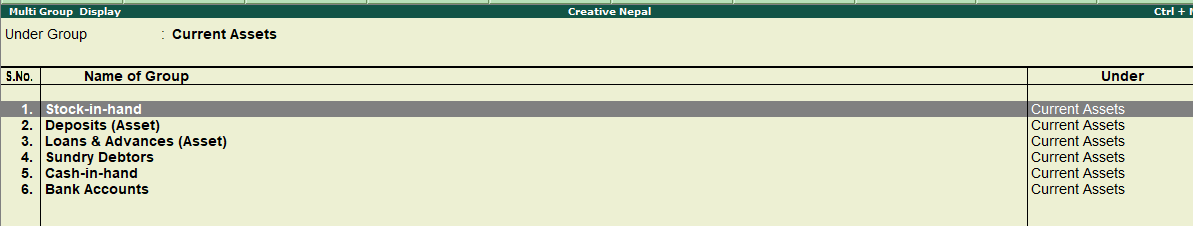
We can display a single group by clicking on the single group and then on display.



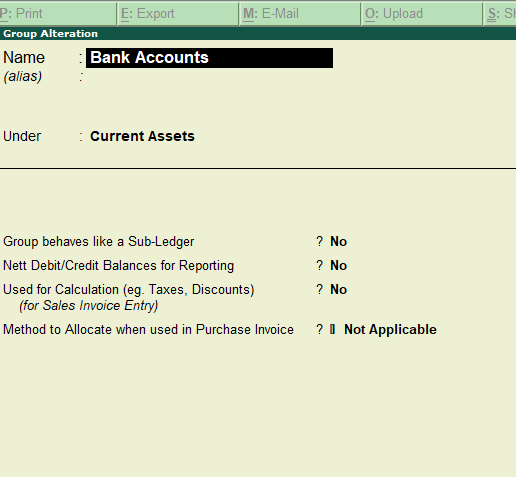
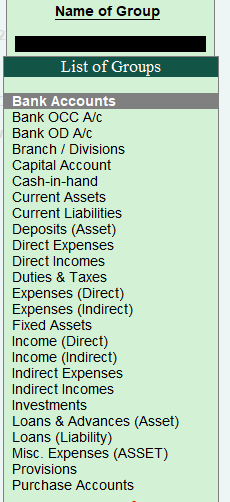
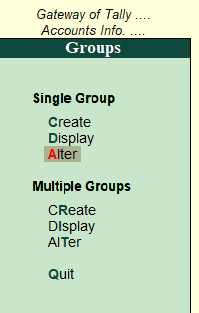
**Displaying multiple groups**

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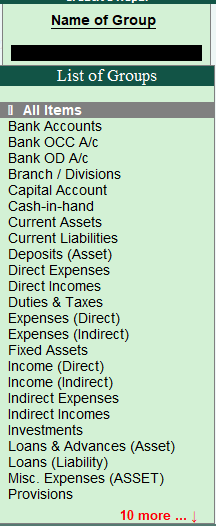
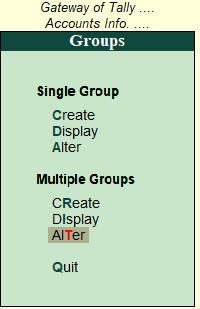
**Alteration of a single group**

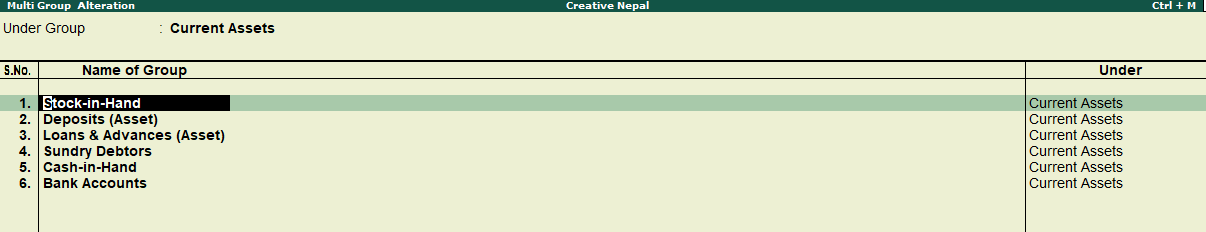
We can simply alter the single group click on alter option available on a single group.



**Alteration of multiple groups**

We can alter multiple groups by clicking on alter option available on multiple groups.





**Ledger**

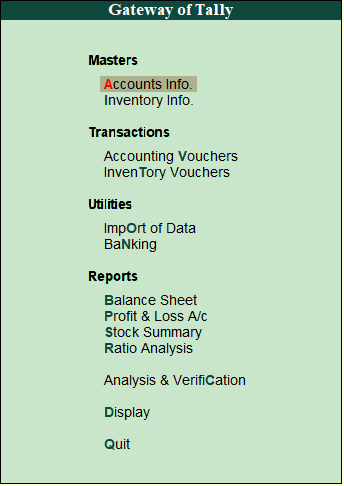
The statement or book that records the transactions in one place to a particular subject to help determine the net result is known as a ledger. Ledger is the actual account head to identify your transactions and is used in all accounting vouchers. Ledger journal entries include accounts like cash, purchase, sales, investments, inventory, and other account heads. Without a ledger, it is difficult to record transactions. All ledgers have to be classified into groups.

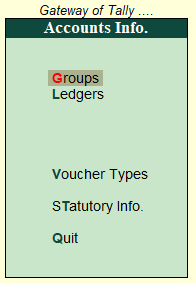
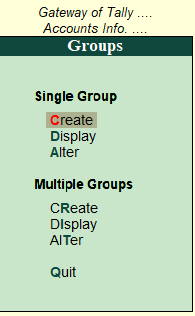
**Ledger Creation**

**Single ledger Creation**

In tally by creating a single ledger, we can create individual ledgers at a time. To create a ledger we have to create a ledger each time

Steps

* Go to the gateway of tally
* Go to account info
* Click on the ledger
* Create a single ledger



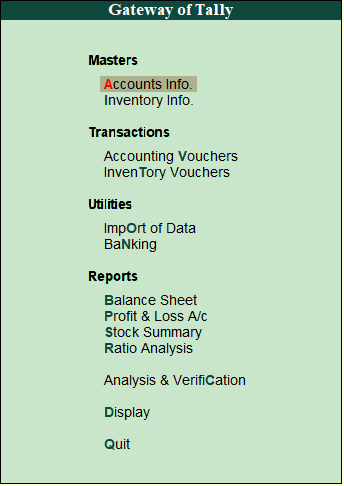


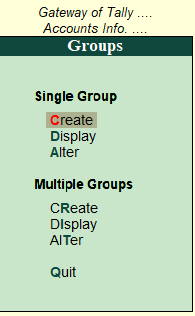
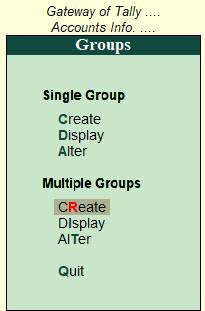
**Multiple ledger Creation**

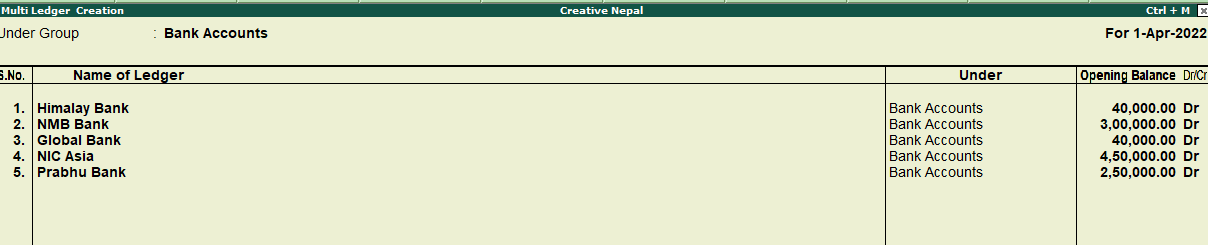
In multiple ledger, we can create multiple ledgers under the same group at a time.

Steps

* Go to the gateway of tally
* Go to account info
* Click on the ledger
* Create multiple ledgers

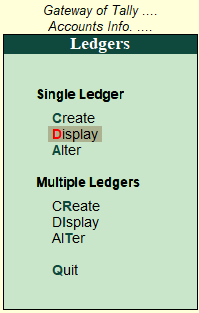


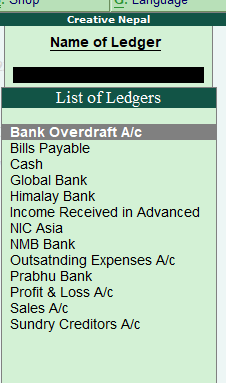
 

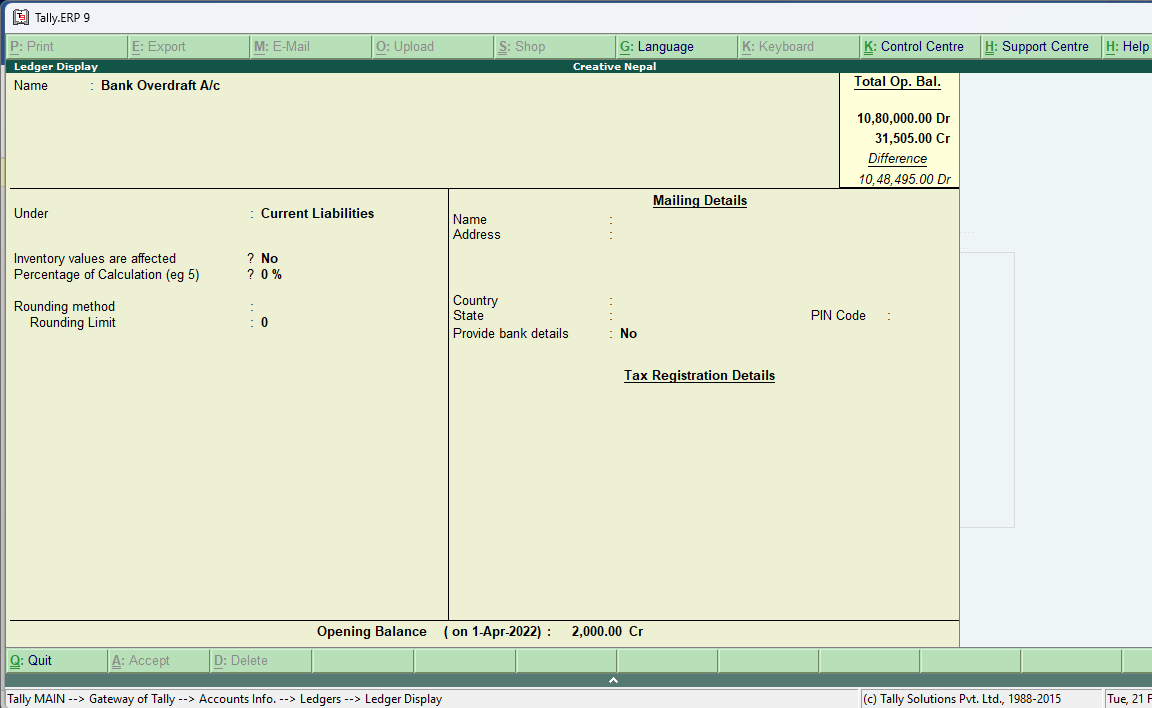


**Display single ledger**

To display a single ledger, the following steps are followed:-

Gateway of tally > account info> ledger > single ledger> display

  
After that click on the one ledger to one ledger among the list to view the detail.

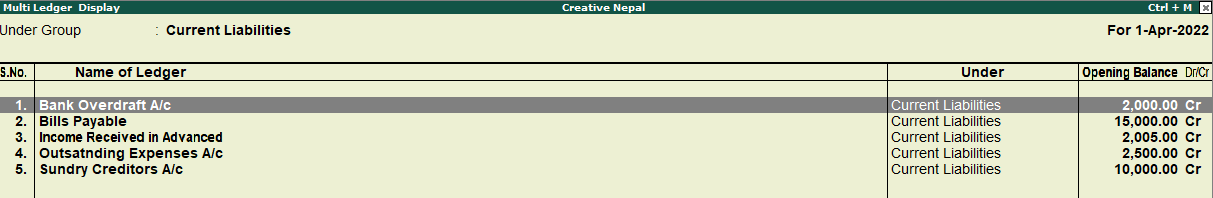


**Display multiple ledgers**

To display a single ledger, the following steps are followed:-

Gateway of tally > account info> ledger > multiple ledgers > display

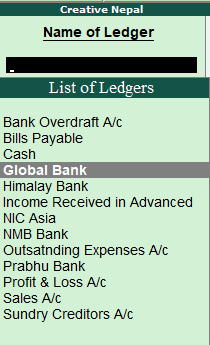
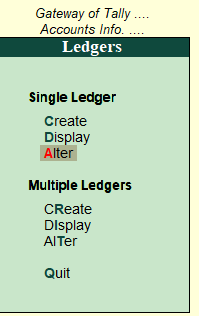
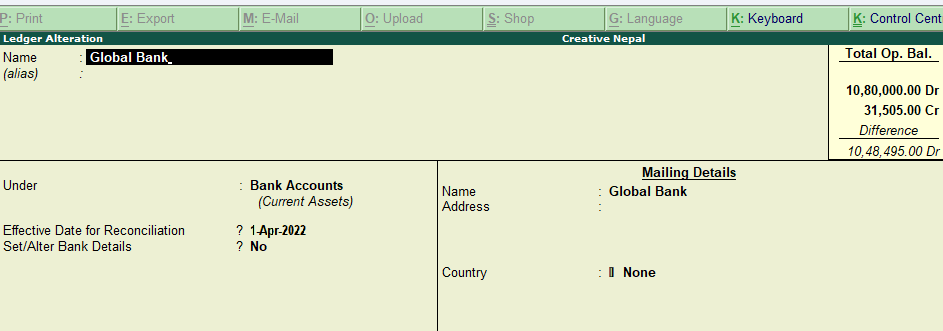




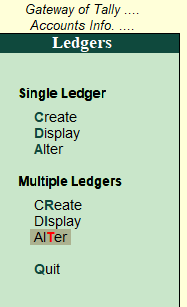
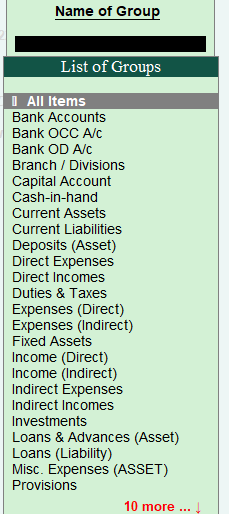
**Alter ledger**

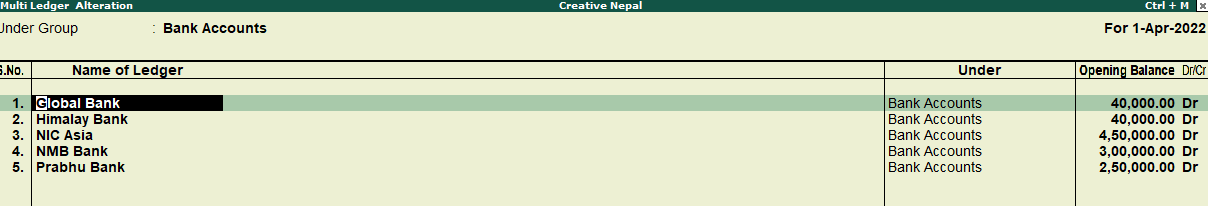
Alter feature is used to change the name of the ledger head, and transaction, and can delete the ledger.

**Alternation of single ledger**

**Alternation of multiple ledgers**

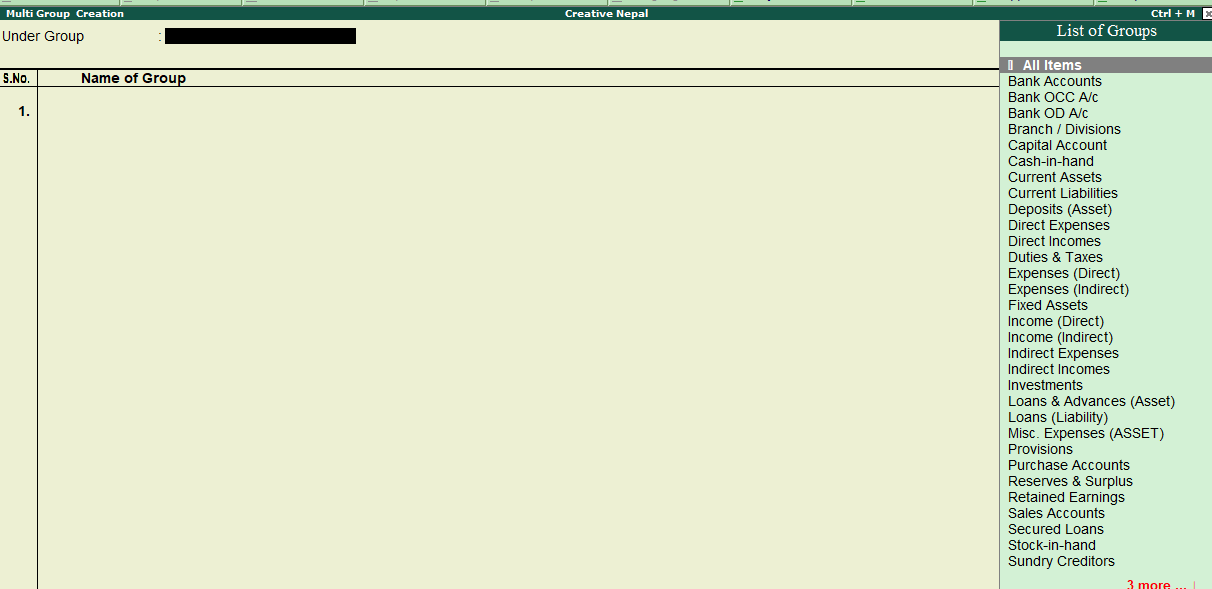
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Multiple ledgers and single ledger alteration are the same but the difference is in multiple alterations we can alter multiple ledgers.

**Posting in ledger**

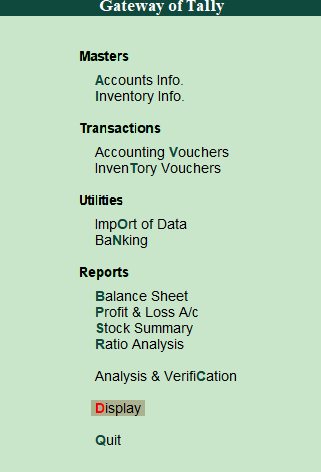
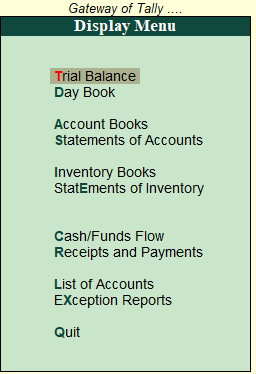
When we click on create in multiple ledgers we can choose the group and start to post different accounts in respective accounts heads.

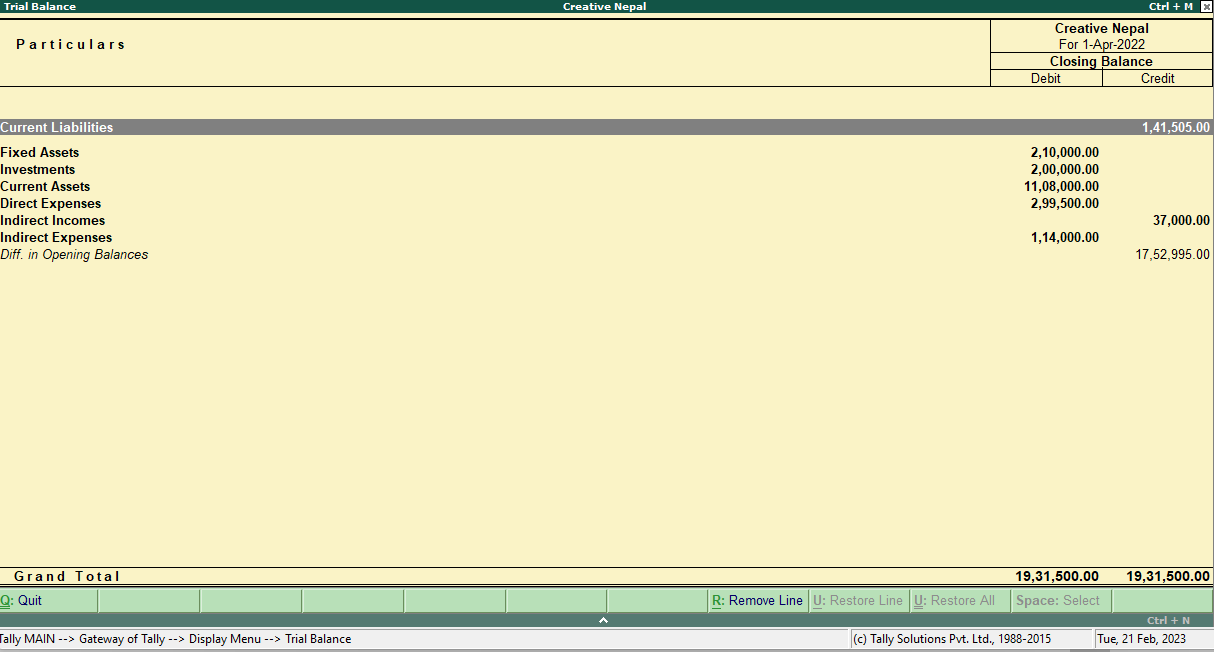


**Trial balance**

after recording the transaction in journals, ledger, or in a subsidiary book it is necessary to verify whether all the entries in the book of the accounts are correctly made. For this, a list of debit and credit totals or balances of all ledger accounts is prepared on a particular date called a ‘Trial Balance’. It includes asset, liability, equity, revenue, expense, gain, and loss account. The trial balance is run as part of the month-end closing process.

To open the trial balance in tally click on the display option on the gateway of tally and then click on the trial balance.

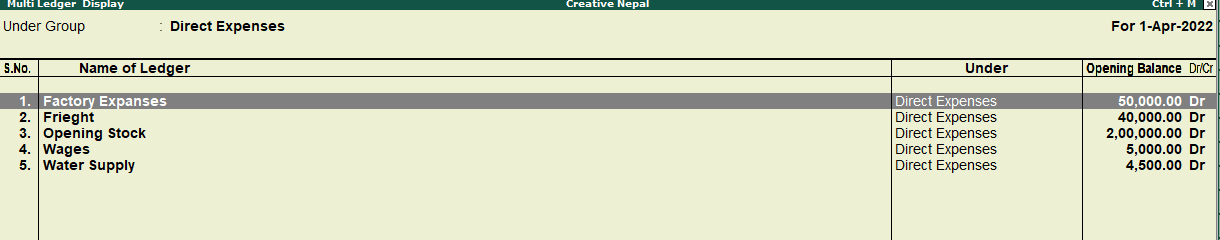


**Trading account**

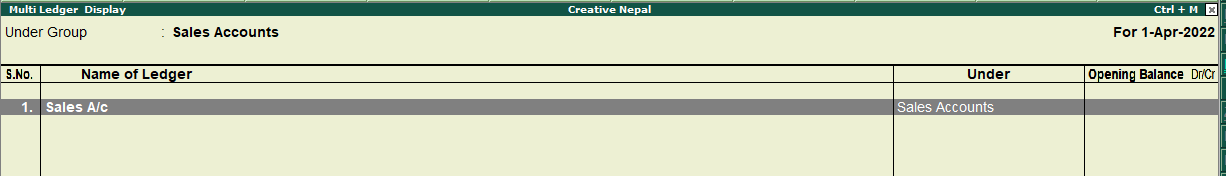
A trading account is an account that is prepared for ascertaining the overall result of trading i.e. buying and selling of goods. It is an investment account. It is used to determine gross loss or gross profit.

**ledger posting on the trading account**

ledger posting of treading account on debit side



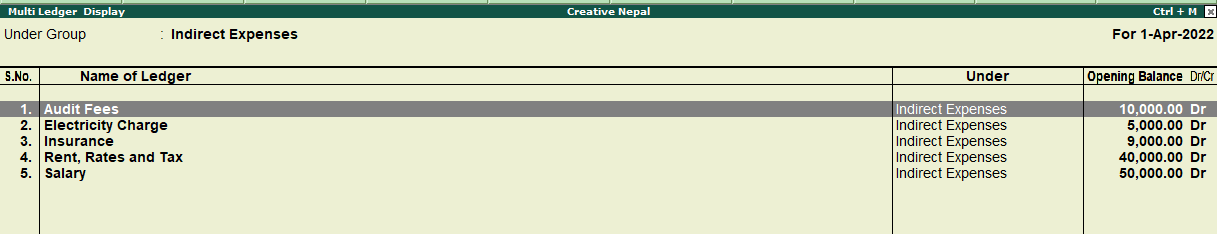
Ledger posting of trading account on credit side



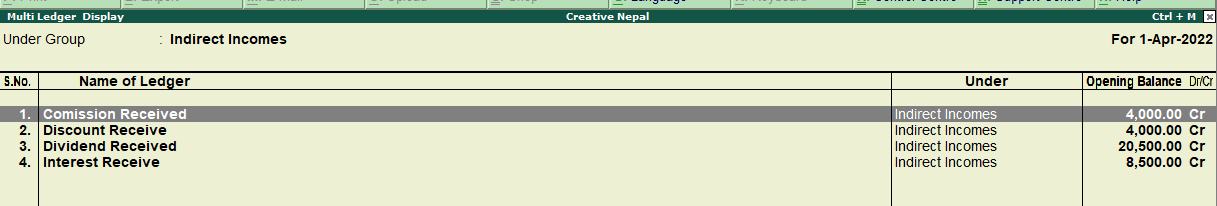
**Profit and loss account (P/L)**

A profit and loss account is a nominal account having debit and credit sides. Only indirect expenses, indirect incomes, or indirect revenues are considered in it. It is prepared to find net loss and net profit.

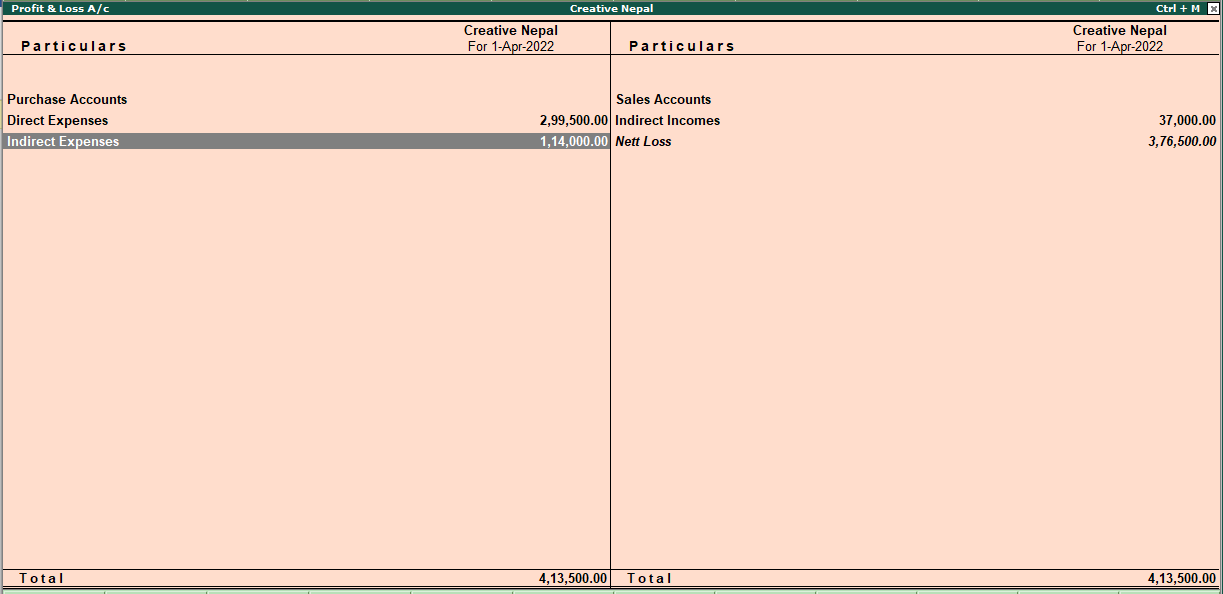
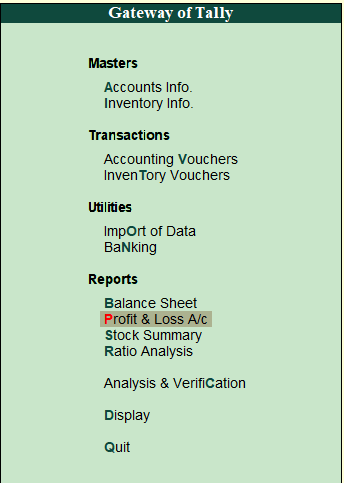
Posting in debit side



Posting in credit side



We can open the profit and loss account by clicking on profit and loss A/c in the gateway of Tally.

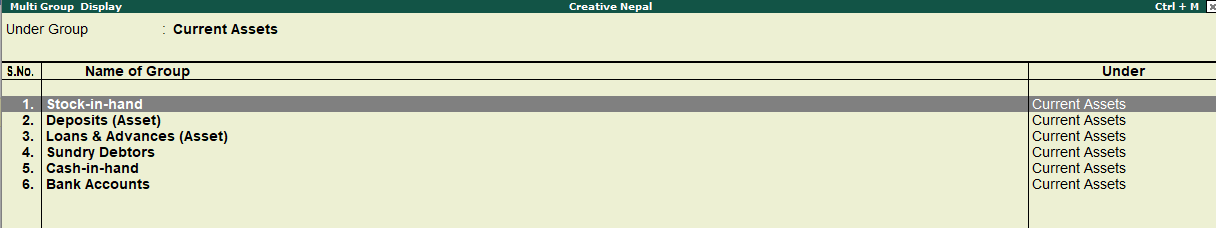
 

**Balance sheet**

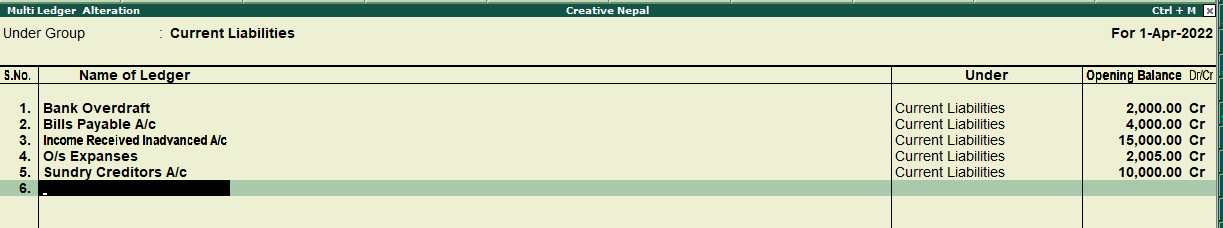
A balance sheet is a financial statement that reports a company's financial position. This report shows the balance between the assets and liabilities of a firm.

Posting on the balance sheet

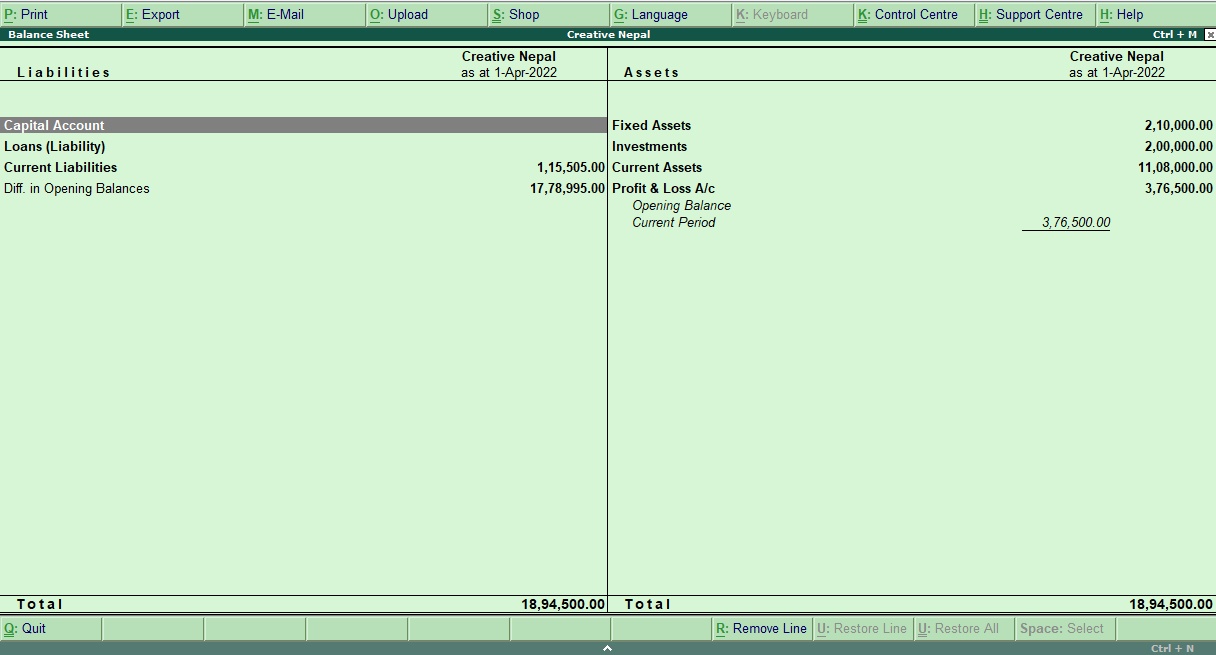
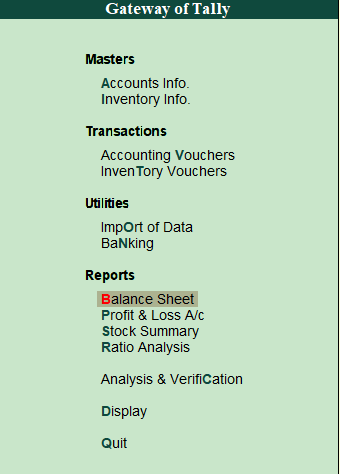
Posting on the assets side



Posting on liabilities sides



To go balance sheet click on the balance sheet option available in the gateway of Tally.

**Conclusion**

We learn how to create, alter, and display a ledger and group.

We also learn about the ledger posting. Trial balance, Trading account, balance sheet, and profit and loss account are done in Tally.